

Parts of Speech(品詞)

覚えておきたい9の品詞

1. Article:冠詞

例) **a** student, **an** appointment, **the** moon

2. Noun:名詞

例) **teacher**, **classroom**, **university**, **facility**, **love**, **courage**, **happiness**, etc.

3. Pronoun:代名詞

例) **I** like **your** pen. Can **I** borrow **it**?

4. Verb:動詞

例) **go**, **come**, **give**, **take**, **make**, **listen**, **look**, etc.

Infinitive Verb: **go**, **come**, **give**, **take**, **make**, **listen**, **look**

Present Participle (verb + ing): **going**, **coming**, **giving**, **taking**, **making**, **listening**, **looking**

Simple Past: **went**, **came**, **gave**, **took**, **made**, **listened**, **looked**

Past Participle: **gone**, **come**, **given**, **taken**, **made**, **listened**, **looked**

Be-Verb: am, is, are, was, were

例) She **is** my teacher.

They **are** my classmates.

I **am** a student.

Modal Verb:

例) I **can** speak both English and French fluently.

May I have your name, please?

If you were a bird, I **would** fly to you.

5. Adverb:副詞

例) My mother drives a car **slowly** and **safely**.

6. Adjective:形容詞

例) **beautiful**, **happy**, **late**, **heavy**, **kind**, etc.

Positive Adjective: Dick is **kind** and generous.

Comparative Adjective: Dan is **kinder** than Dick.

Superlative Adjective: Dave is the **kindest** of the three.

7. Preposition:前置詞

例) I have two lectures **at** a university **on** Monday.

8. Conjunction:接続詞

例) He is tall **and** strong **but** not so knowledgeable.

9. Interjection:感嘆詞

例) **Oh** dear! She is late again. **Ah**, here she is.